

11.11 Power Series Expansions for Some Functions

Whole number: n

Real number: x

$$1228. e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!} + \dots$$

$$1229. a^x = 1 + \frac{x \ln a}{1!} + \frac{(x \ln a)^2}{2!} + \frac{(x \ln a)^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{(x \ln a)^n}{n!} + \dots$$

$$1230. \ln(1+x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^4}{4} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n x^{n+1}}{n+1} \pm \dots, \quad -1 < x \leq 1.$$

$$1231. \ln \frac{1+x}{1-x} = 2 \left(x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} + \frac{x^7}{7} + \dots \right), \quad |x| < 1.$$

$$1232. \ln x = 2 \left[\frac{x-1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{x-1}{x+1} \right)^3 + \frac{1}{5} \left(\frac{x-1}{x+1} \right)^5 \dots \right], \quad x > 0.$$

$$1233. \cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n}}{(2n)!} \pm \dots$$

$$1234. \sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \frac{x^7}{7!} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} \pm \dots$$

$$1235. \tan x = x + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{2x^5}{15} + \frac{17x^7}{315} + \frac{62x^9}{2835} + \dots, |x| < \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

$$1236. \cot x = \frac{1}{x} - \left(\frac{x}{3} + \frac{x^3}{45} + \frac{2x^5}{945} + \frac{2x^7}{4725} + \dots \right), |x| < \pi.$$

$$1237. \arcsin x = x + \frac{x^3}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1 \cdot 3x^5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \dots (2n-1)x^{2n+1}}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \dots (2n)(2n+1)} + \dots,$$

$$|x| < 1.$$

$$1238. \arccos x = \frac{\pi}{2} - \left(x + \frac{x^3}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1 \cdot 3x^5}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \dots (2n-1)x^{2n+1}}{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \dots (2n)(2n+1)} + \dots \right),$$

$$|x| < 1.$$

$$1239. \arctan x = x - \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^5}{5} - \frac{x^7}{7} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} \pm \dots, |x| \leq 1.$$

$$1240. \cosh x = 1 + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \frac{x^6}{6!} + \dots + \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} + \dots$$

$$1241. \sinh x = x + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} + \frac{x^7}{7!} + \dots + \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} + \dots$$